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The Positive Concept of The Glad Game as Reflected in Eleanor Hodgman Porter's Pollyanna

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Abstract

The title of this research is "Positive Concepts of Joyful Play as reflected in the novel Pollyanna by Eleanor Hodgman Porter". The problem of this research is focused on Pollyanna's personality using Freud's theory, external conflict using Jones' theory, as well as the moral message contained in Pollyanna's character using Nurgiyantoro theory which is reflected in Pollyanna's novel. This research is a qualitative descriptive research. The method used in this research is descriptive qualitative. The approach used in this research is literary psychology. The technique used in this research is literature. To obtain certain data by searching and collecting several books related to personality analysis, external conflict, and moral messages in a literary work. By quoting sentences or words that show personality, external conflicts, and moral messages and then describe them. Pollyanna's personality includes three parts, namely Id, Ego, and Superego. The Id personality arises because it is influenced by thoughts that want to please itself, the Ego arises because Pollyanna is in a dilemma between thinking about two things at once and she doesn't know which one to choose, while the Superego grows because she is more concerned with the interests of others than herself. Pollyanna's external conflict occurred between herself and her aunt because basically her aunt didn't want her and really hated her. The moral message shown by Pollyanna in the novel includes four parts, namely, being honest, being yourself, being responsible, having moral courage, being humble, and being critical.

Keywords: Personality, External Conflict, Moral Values

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I INTRODUCTION

Idea created from the researcher environment can be understood if environmental conditions, places and events can provide impetus for the researcher to present it in a writing in the form of a literary work. The researcher creative ideas are related to humans and their lives, including positive concepts that exist in a person. Positive concept is a positive or good thought, action and behavior that is used as a view of life. Every individual must have a picture of his life that is his self-concept. Joseph

(2016:76) explain that self-concept consists of feelings and thoughts about a person's strengths and weaknesses abilities and limitations and the individual's worldview. Positive concepts are things related to the positive thoughts, feelings and behavior of an individual. Individuals who have a positive self-concept will always respect themselves and see anything from the positive side to do to achieve success in every process of life.

II RESEARCH METHODS

2.1 Method of Collecting the Data

In this is research the researcher used qualitative method. Qualitative research is the result of the analysis is the text does not go through statistical or number. Qualitative research is research that is descriptive in nature and tends to use more analysis. Process and meaning are highlighted in this research. Qualitative research is research on research that is descriptive in nature and tends to use analysis. Process and meaning are highlighted in qualitative research. The theoretical basis is used as a guide so that the research focus is in accordance with the facts on the ground. In addition, this theoretical basis is also useful for providing an overview of the research setting and as material for discussing research results. Creswell (2013:1) says that qualitative research is a means for exploring understanding the meaning of individuals or groups ascribed to a social or human problem.

2.2 Method of Analyzing the Data

According to Paul and Jane (2015:154) descriptive research approach is a general category of research designs involves either

identifying the characteristics of an observed phenomenon or exploring possible association among two or more phenomena.

2.3 Technique of Collecting the Data

Bodgan and Biklen (2007:133) say that in most tradition of qualitative research, the phrase personal document is used broadly to refer to any first person narrative produced by an individual which describes his or her own actions, experience and belief.

2.4 Technique of Analyzing the Data

The data analysis technique used in this research is analysis within approaches to inquiry Creswell (2013:189) which includes five steps, namely: First the researcher reads Pollyanna novel to understand the contents of the novel so that it is easier to find parts of the data. Then the researcher re-read Pollyanna's novel to find data and then grouped the data into their respective parts. Then the researcher writes the data or makes the data into a file. Furthermore, the researcher writes or makes it into the form of data files that have been arranged based on the type of data to be analyzed.

III RESULTS AND DISCUSSION

After her mother died, Pollyanna lived with her father, who was a priest. An economic life that can be said to be poor, whatever Pollyanna wants must take time to get it. Therefore his father taught a game called rejoicing. Not long after her mother died her

father also died. Pollyanna's mother had a sister named Polly, so Pollyanna lived with her aunt. Aunt Polly can be said to be a rich person, Aunt Polly doesn't have a husband.

Data 1

Oh, I'm so glad, glad, glad to see you. of courses I'm Pollyanna, and I'm so glad you came to meet me.

(Porter, 2018:18)

From the quote Oh, I'm so glad, glad, glad to see you above, it is known that Pollyanna was excited to meet her aunt. For the first time Pollyanna imagined meeting her aunt, Pollyanna thought that it was her aunt who picked her up at the station but it was very unfortunate that Pollyanna was picked up by Aunt Polly's super and maid. Id Pollyanna, who was eager to meet her aunt, made her think that it was her aunt who was picking her up at the station and did not think that it was a maid. The desire to be welcomed by her aunt made Pollyanna so happy that she only thought well of her aunt. From an economic point of view, Pollyanna's life with her father was poor. One day Pollyanna wanted a doll for Christmas but all she got was a stick. His father told him to play happily, which is to be happy whatever he gets and can be seen from another side.

Data 2

It must be perfectly lovely to have lost of money.

(Porter, 2018:23)

From the quote It must be perfectly lovely to have lost of money above it is known that the economic situation which is usually very difficult makes Pollyanna think that having lots of money is a pleasure. Knowing that her wealthy Aunt Pollyanna felt very excited. The desire to be rich also arose, because everything Pollyanna wanted was usually very difficult to get, if she had lots of money it would be very easy to get what she wanted. From the quotation above it can be analyzed that the Id to live happily is very visible, it is known that previously he lived mediocre. After knowing that his Aunt was rich and thought that having lots of money would be very fun and happy. Because before Pollyanna lived mediocrely, not too lavishly, it finally made her think that having lots of money was really fun, but basically living in harmony and peace with her family was the most fun.

2. Ego

One day Pollyanna met a boy named Jimmy Bean. The boy who lives in the orphanage who is about twelve years old. For the age of twelve he should have left the

orphanage, but so far no one has adopted him. The orphanage no longer wanted Jimmy to live in the orphanage anymore, so he left the orphanage and wanted to find a place to live on his own. Pollyanna decided to take Jimmy to her aunt's house because her aunt was very kind and wanted to accommodate Pollyanna, the kitten Pollyanna found on the street and also a puppy. Pollyanna thought that her aunt wanted to give Jimmy a place to live.

Data 4

Of courses you are't! But you mustn't blame auntie, probably I didn't do the introducing right, anyhow, and I reckon I didn't tell her much how you were. She is good and kind, really she's always been, but I probably didn't explain it right. I do wish I could fine some place for you, though!

(Porter, 2018: 113)

From the quote above I do wish I could fine some place for you, though it can be seen that Id Pollyanna's desire was to find a house for Jimmy, a person he had just met on the street. Pollyanna took him to his aunt's house where his aunt was angry and said that Jimmy was a beggar which made Jimmy very disappointed. The super ego, which thinks that her aunt doesn't want Jimmy to stay at her house, makes Pollyanna confused. Pollyanna is between the Id and the Superego. Id who wanted to find a home for Jimmy Super ego who was thinking about his Aunt. In the end Jimmy returned home to the orphanage and they looked for another place for Jimmy to live.

Once when Pollyanna was returning from school and crossing the road to cross Pollyanna was hit by a car. Pollyanna, who was carried back to Aunt Polly's house, was unconscious. As a result of the accident, Pollyanna was paralyzed. Her aunt summoned a very famous doctor to check on Pollyanna. But her aunt didn't call Doctor Chilton even though Pollyanna really liked him. At first Pollyanna did not know that she was paralyzed, one day her aunt called a specialist to examine Pollyanna on the advice of Doctor Warren, after the specialist had examined her they spoke to Pollyanna outside Pollyanna's room which was unlocked. At that time, a cat was playing and opened the door of the room so that Pollyanna could hear their conversation about Pollyanna's real condition. Finally, her

aunt wanted to call Doctor Chilton to examine Pollyanna.

Data 5

Dr. Chilton! Oh, Aunt Polly, I'd so love to have Dr. Chilton! I've wanted him all the time, but I was afraid you didn't, no account of his seeing you in the sun parlor that day, you know so I didn't like to say anything.

(Porter, 2018:236)

From the quote above I've wanted him all the time, but I was afraid it can be analyzed that Pollyanna wanted Doctor Chilton to examine her but her aunt didn't want it. For the sake of thinking about her Aunt Pollyanna's feelings, she kept her wish. Pollyanna is between id and superego. Id wants Doctor Chilton to check on him while Superego thinks his aunt doesn't want that. Knowing that her aunt had called Doctor Chilton Pollyanna was very happy.

3. Super egos

Data 6

"But I love Nancy, just because it's you".
(Porter, 2018: 61)

From the quote just because it's you above it is known that Pollyanna's super ego took on a role. Pollyanna, who is new to Nancy, teaches Nancy a fun game. Because at first Nancy didn't like her name because it was too ugly. To make Nancy a little happy Pollyanna says that she likes Nancy not only because of her name but because of who she is. Pollyanna thought of Nancy being happy to have her own name and said that it was very good compared to animal or animal names. To make Nancy feel a little happy, Pollyanna revealed that she likes Nancy because she is very nice.

Data 7

O dear, I wish I didn't. You lose such as a lot of time just sleeping! Don't you think so?
(Porter, 2018: 76)

From the quote You lose such as a lot of time just sleeping above it can be seen that Pollyanna visited Mrs. Snow who has a paralytic disease. Mrs. Snow couldn't sleep at all last night to make him happy. Pollyanna said that she wanted to be like that. Pollyanna's superego takes on the role of making Mrs. Snow is not sad because of his illness and he couldn't sleep last

night. Pollyanna makes him happy by saying that we lose a lot of time when we fall asleep. Actually sleep is very necessary but because Mrs. Snow was not feeling well, for that Pollyanna said so that Mrs. Snow is not sad. If can't sleep then we can enjoy our life or do something useful.

Data 8

Yes and calf's food jelly. I was just bound you should have what you wanted force, so Nancy and I fixed it. Oh of course, there's only a little of each but there's some all of em!

(Porter, 2018: 92)

From the quote above Oh of course, there's only a little of each but there's some all of it can be seen that Pollyanna visited Mrs. Snow again. Pollyanna knew that the lady didn't like what was brought for her if she only brought one kind of food. To make the madam not disappointed, Pollyanna and Nancy prepared three types of food, chicken broth, lamb broth and jelly. Even though each one is small, they are all there. Usually when Pollyanna brought Jelly Mrs. Snow wanted chicken stock, if Pollyanna brought chicken stock she wanted lamb stock. This time Pollyanna brought everything to make the madam happy.

Data 9

Pollyanna : Oh dear! Then you wouldn't like it of course. I'm afraid, now,

you won't ever play the game,

Aunt Polly.

Aunt Polly : Games? What games?

Pollyanna : Why, that father-, nothing.

(Porter: 2018: 97)

From the quote Why, that father-, nothing above it can be seen that Polly's aunt did not like it when Pollyanna talked about her father. This was because Pollyanna's father had married Pollyanna's mother and had driven her aunt away from her mother. To respect her aunt's feelings, Pollyanna had to refrain from telling her father. Pollyanna's superego takes on the role of wanting to tell her father she's being held back to respect her aunt's feelings.

Data 10

Why, of course I could! I'm here, as if I'd be here if I hadn't got in! And the doctor will give up just as soon as possible with

the men and things. He said he knew just where you were, so I didn't stay to show him. I wanted to be with you.

(Porter, 2018:130)

From the quote I'm here, as if I'd be here if I hadn't got in above it is known that Pollyanna helped Mr. Pendleton who fell and broke his leg. Previously, Pollyanna went to Mr. Pendleton to call the doctor to come immediately to treat him. Despite the fear that Pollyanna felt, she still went and managed to ask for help. Without thinking for a long time, Pollyanna returned to where the master had fallen and accompanied the master until help arrived. Pollyanna didn't wait for help to come because she wanted to accompany the master. Pollyanna was afraid what would happen to Mr. Pendleton.

3.2 External Conflicts

After her mother died, Pollyanna lived with her father, who was a priest. Not long after, her father died and Pollyanna was left alone. It was her aunt who received a letter to take care of Pollyanna after her parents left her because Polly's aunt was the only sibling of Pollyanna's mother. Because she felt it was a responsibility for her, Polly's aunt took care of Pollyanna. Pollyanna had never met her aunt before. Pollyanna thought that her aunt was a very good person and would treat Pollyanna well. Initially, her aunt was very cruel. This was because her aunt really hated Pollyanna's father for marrying Pollyanna's mother, which caused Pollyanna's mother to go away from home and Polly's aunt felt lonely when her sister left.

Data 11

No, I suppose you don't; but you see I'm not very much too took at, anyway, on account of the freckles. Oh, and I ought to explain about the red gingham and the black velvet basque with white spots on the elbows. I told Nancy how father said'. "Yes, well, never mind now what your father said interruptet Miss Polly said.

(Porter, 2018:28)

From the quote No, I suppose you don't above it can be seen that Pollyanna has lost her mother for a long time. After her father abandoned her, she had to live with her aunt. Upon arriving at her Aunt Pollyanna's house she immediately hugged her aunt but apparently her aunt didn't return the hug but told Pollyanna to

stand up because her aunt wanted to see how Pollyanna was. As soon as she stood up, her aunt didn't pay much attention to Pollyanna either. This made Pollyanna angry and say things her Aunt didn't want to hear. From the quote above, it can be analyzed that there was a debate between Pollyanna and her aunt, because she was annoyed she didn't get a hug from her aunt but her aunt told her to stand up because her aunt wanted to pay attention to her which annoyed Pollyanna, as soon as she stood up too her aunt didn't pay much attention to her, which annoyed Pollyanna and then said strange things and offending her father's words, because she did not want to hear Pollyanna's next sentence, her aunt immediately cut her off, because her aunt had never really liked Pollyanna. An external conflict occurred between Pollyanna and her aunt.

Data 12

Pollyanna! Remonstrated the lady, sternly, puling herself as erect as she could with a drawing weight of ninety pounds hanging about her neck. Is this the usual way you say good morning?

(Porter, 2018:49)

From the quote is this the usual way you say good morning above it can be seen that Pollyanna jumped cheerfully towards Polly's aunt which caused her aunt to get angry. Her aunt said that the way to say good morning to Pollyanna was wrong and then Pollyanna let go of her aunt's embrace. Pollyanna thought it was a form of affection but her aunt milked her. The external conflict above occurred between Pollyanna and her aunt. This was caused by Pollyanna's affection for treating her aunt like her aunt, while her aunt only considered Pollyanna a responsibility, not a child she cared about.

Data 13

Pollyanna! Gaspd the lady but Pollyanna was gone, and only the distant bang of the attic stairway door answered for her. Pollyanna had gone to help Nancy bring down her things.

(Porter, 2018:102)

From the quote Pollyanna! Gaspd the lady but Pollyanna was gone above it is known that when talking to Pollyanna there were words that offended her aunt. Because Pollyanna said

that her aunt was never happy because of anything that made her aunt angry at her. Her aunt scolded her before she could continue. Pollyanna was out of sight of her aunt and Pollyanna slammed the door very hard. Pollyanna went to help Nancy unload her things. Aunt Polly was very upset because she had never been happy about something.

One day Pollyanna met a boy named Jimmy Bean. The boy who lives in the orphanage who is about twelve years old. For the age of twelve he should have left the orphanage, but so far no one has adopted him. The orphanage no longer wanted Jimmy to live in the orphanage anymore, so he left the orphanage and wanted to find a place to live on his own. Pollyanna decided to take Jimmy to her aunt's house because her aunt was very kind and wanted to accommodate Pollyanna, the kitten Pollyanna found on the street and also a puppy. Pollyanna thought that her aunt wanted to give Jimmy a place to live.

Data 14

That will do Pollyanna. This is a little the most absurd thing you've done yet. As if tramp cats and mangy dogs weren't bad enough but you must needs bring home ragged little beggars from the street, wh. (Porter, 2018: 112)

From the quote This is a little the most absurd thing you've done yet above, it can be seen that Pollyanna had previously brought kittens and puppies back to her aunt's house. This time Pollyanna brought a boy back to his aunt's house to be given a place to live. This made his aunt very angry with him so that there was a conflict between his aunt and Pollyanna. Her aunt was very angry with her because her aunt's house was not a shelter. The external conflict was caused by Pollyanna's desire to help Jimmy find a place to live so Pollyanna brought him back to his aunt's house.

One day Pollyanna was going home on the road when she saw a dog barking as if asking for help. Pollyanna followed the dog into the woods. Mr. Pendleton fell, Pollyanna immediately helped him and it turned out that Mr. Pendleton broke his leg. Mr. Pendleton asked Pollyanna for help to go to her house and called the doctor and asked for help as soon as Pollyanna left. After successfully calling

Pollyanna back again to accompany Mr. Pendleton because Pollyanna was afraid something strange would happen to Mr. Pendleton. It did not take long for doctors and help to come, then Mr. Pendleton was taken to his house and Pollyanna returned to her aunt's house.

Data 15

Aunt Polly : You told him I didn't
Pollyanna : Why Aunt Polly, you
said to!

Aunt Polly : I said, Pollyanna that I did not send it, and for you to be very sure that he did not think I did! Which is a very different matter from telling him outright that I did not send it. And she turned vexedly away.
(Porter, 2018: 154)

From the quotation Why Aunt Polly, you said to above it can be seen that Pollyanna went to meet Mr. Pendleton, who was sick with a broken leg that Pollyanna helped a week ago. Pollyanna said her aunt didn't tell her to visit Mr. Pendleton which made his aunt very angry with him. This is because formerly Mr. Pendleton liked Pollyanna's mother but Pollyanna's mother married Pollyanna's father which made Aunt Polly feel sorry for Mr. Pendleton and close to Mr. Pendleton which caused everyone to think they had a special relationship which made his aunt angry and didn't say hello to Mr. Pendleton. Because Pollyanna had said things her aunt didn't want to say to Mr. In the end, Pendleton's Aunt was angry with him, causing an external conflict between Pollyanna and her aunt.

3.3 Moral Values in Pollyanna Figures

1. Honest

When she was about to return home, Pollyanna saw a puppy barking for help. Without thinking long Pollyanna followed the puppy, it turned out that Mr. Pendleton fell and broke his leg. Pollyanna immediately helped Mr. Pendleton, Mr. Pendleton asked Pollyanna to go to his house to ask for help, as soon as possible Pollyanna went and called for the help. After finishing calling for help, Pollyanna returned to Mr. Pendleton to ensure that nothing else happened until help arrived. After the help came Pollyanna went home. A week after the incident

Pollyanna asked permission from her aunt to visit Mr. Pendleton, who was sick, broke his leg and brought him jelly. Although it was difficult to get permission, his aunt finally gave permission.

Data 16

Aunt Polly : You told him I didn't
Pollyanna : Why Aunt Polly, you
said to!

Aunt Polly : I said, Pollyanna that I did
not send it, and for you to
be very sure that he dit not
think I did! Which is a very
different matter from telling
him outright that I did not
send it. And she turned
vexedly away.

(Porter, 2018: 154)

From the quote Why Aunt Polly, you said to above, it can be seen that Pollyanna went to meet Mr. Pendleton, who was sick with a broken leg that Pollyanna helped a week ago. Pollyanna said her aunt didn't tell her to visit Mr. Pendleton which made his aunt very angry with him. Nonetheless Pollyanna told her aunt honestly what she had told Mr. Pendleton. Even though it finally made her aunt furious with her, Pollyanna didn't look for other reasons or didn't try to lie. Pollyanna is an honest child even though her aunt scolds her. This is because formerly Mr. Pendleton liked Pollyanna's mother but Pollyanna's mother married Pollyanna's father which made Aunt Polly feel sorry for Mr. Pendleton and close to Mr. Pendleton which caused everyone to think they had a special relationship which made his aunt angry and didn't say hello to Mr. Pendleton.

2. Be Yourself

Data 17

I've had such a beautiful time, so far. I
know I'm going to just love living with
you but then, I knew I should before I
came. Good night.

(Porter 2018: 45)

From the quote I knew I should before I came above it is known that Pollyanna was very excited living with her aunt even though there were lots of rules. Pollyanna knew from the start that she would be very excited living with her aunt. This was because Pollyanna always thought well. Pollyanna is identified as a very excited person. Pollyanna was known by people

as a good child and a very excited child. Because Pollyanna was a excited child, her identity was always excited about what was happening and what was about to happen. The moral message that can be taken is to be yourself.

Data 18

Oh Aunt Polly, I never saw anything to
perfectly lovely and interesting in my life.
I'm so glad you gave me that book to read!
Why, I didn't suppose flies could cry such
a lot of things on their feet, and.

(Porter 2018: 52)

From the quote . I'm so glad you gave me that book to read! above it is known that Pollyanna has never seen anything very interesting. When Pollyanna was sentenced to read an article or a newspaper about flies. Pollyanna who always thinks well about everything. Pollyanna was delighted that her aunt had given her the fly article. Pollyanna saw this as a lesson, not a punishment, and Pollyanna saw the other side of flies. Flies can carry so much on their feet and Pollyanna doesn't think for a moment that flies are very dirty and easily carry disease.

3. Responsible

Data 19

Scare? Oh, I'm so sorry but you mustn't
really, ever get scared about me.

(Porter, 2018: 39)

From the quote Oh, I'm so sorry but you mustn't really above, it can be seen that Pollyanna apologized to Nancy. Pollyanna apologizes for worrying Nancy. Pollyanna took responsibility for the mistake she made and apologized immediately. The moral message from the quote above is to dare to take responsibility, if we make a mistake then immediately apologize and not repeat the same mistake. Pollyanna who left the house through her bedroom window and past a tree. Pollyanna hung like a monkey out of the house without anyone noticing. Because the tree was beside Pollyanna's room, she easily got out, causing Nancy to worry and go look for it.

Data 20

Of course I'm sorry about the duty I
forgot, Aunt Polly. I won't raise the
windows again.

(Porter 2018: 51)

From the quote Of couts I'm sorry about the duty I forgot, Aunt Polly above it can be seen that. It was Pollyanna who opened the glass so the flies entered and Polly's aunt had forbidden it. Pollyanna realized that she had made a mistake Pollyanna regretted that her responsibility for not opening the window had been neglected. Pollyanna apologized and took responsibility for the mistakes she made. Pollyanna also promised not to open the window again so that the flies would not enter again. Pollyanna also received a punishment, namely reading an article or a newspaper about the dirty mosquitoes, Pollyanna immediately read it. Pollyanna, who felt the heat in her room, opened her bedroom window causing a fly to enter and this made Aunt Polly very angry because according to Aunt Polly, flies were very dirty and would bring disease.

4. Moral Courage

Data 21

I believe I cant do it, the next moment she had climbed nimbly to the window ledge. From there it was an easy matter to step to the nearest tree branch.
(Porter, 2018: 35)

From the quote I believe I cant do it above, it can be seen that Pollyanna is confident and believes that she can. Sure enough Pollyanna easily came out of the room through the outside tree by the window. Like an ape Pollyanna dangled like an ape and swung her body from one tree branch to another so that she could land very well on the ground. The moral message that can be taken from Pollyanna is the courage to take a risk. If you want something, then have the courage to take steps to achieve it, if not, then everything is just a wish and we will never know if we will succeed or not if we don't dare to try.

5. Humility

Data 22

Nancy : I've got ter get them dishes done, ye know.
Pollyanna : I'll help, promised.
(Porter, 2018: 40)

From the quote I'll help, promised above it is known that Pollyanna promised to help. Previously, Pollyanna left the house and at dinner Pollyanna was not at home so she had to

receive a punishment from Polly's aunt, namely eating only bread and milk. Meanwhile, Nancy went looking for Pollyanna and left a lot of work to be done. Knowing this, Pollyanna immediately took the initiative to help Nancy's work. Even though it was Nancy's job, Pollyanna helped Nancy to show that Pollyanna was humble or kind.

Data 23

Oh, yes, the do. I told everybody we should keep it, if I didn't fine where it belong. I knew you'd be glad to have it poor little lonesome thing!
(Porter, 2018: 104)

From the quote I knew you'd be glad to have it poor little lonesome thing above, it is known that Pollyanna found a kitten on the street and did not find the owner of the cat. Pollyanna happily brought the kitten back to her aunt's house. Actually the aunt did not like the kitten but the aunt was powerless to insist on getting the kitten back on the street. Pollyanna is very kind-hearted, picking up kittens on the street and bringing them home and caring for them as pets. Not long after finding the kitten, Pollyanna found the puppy and couldn't find the owner, and Pollyanna brought the puppy home and took care of it. The moral message that can be taken from the quote above is that when we help, help whether it's humans or animals. The above shows Pollyanna's humility.

Data 24

Mr. Pendleton : Well, Miss Pollyanna, I'm thinking you must be a very forgiving little person, else you wouldn't have come to see me again to day.
Pollyanna : Why, Mr. Pendleton, I was real glad to come, and I'm sure I don't see why I shouldn't be either.
(Porter, 2018: 166)

From the quote I'm thinking you must be a very forgiving little person above, it is known that Pollyanna is a very forgiving child. This means that Pollyanna is a very humble child.

Previously Pollyanna had helped Mr. Pendleton for having broken his leg. A week after the incident Pollyanna told Mr. Pendleton that he is the nephew of Polly's aunt who made Mr. Pendleton was disappointed. After that incident for the first time Mr. Pendleton Call him again. It can be seen that Pollyanna wants to come to Mr. Pendleton again after Mr. Pendleton was angry with him, meaning Pollyanna was a good girl.

6. Critical

Data 25

But under Pollyanna's cheery instruction and merry laughter at her mistakes, she was learning fast.
(Porter, 2018: 106)

From the quote Pollyanna's cheery instruction and merry laughter at her mistakes above it is known that Pollyanna and Mrs. Snow had been best friends since Pollyanna made her third visit to Mrs. Snow and taught him the fun game. With the dedication of Pollyanna, who is cheerful and always laughs at every mistake, Mrs. Snow is a quick learner. Pollyanna is indeed a critical child or also benefits other people. Identifying with her play of joy, Pollyanna provides a very strong encouragement for people who need encouragement to live life. Coupled with Pollyanna's character who is always happy and doesn't get angry even if someone makes a mistake in her game.

Data 26

She's the niece of one of our best known residents. Her name is Pollyanna Whittier. I don't happen to enjoy a very extensive personal acquaintance with the little lady as yet, but lost of my patients do I'm thankful to say!
(Porter, 2018: 142)

From the quote I don't happen to enjoy a very extensive personal acquaintance with the

little lady as yet above, it is known that a doctor was telling Pollyanna. Pollyanna was well liked by most of the doctor's patients. According to the doctor, Pollyanna is a drug that doesn't have a prescription and cannot be purchased. Pollyanna just brings immense joy, both happiness for what has happened or what will happen. Pollyanna has a positive influence on the local community, especially for people who are sick. Pollyanna taught her to be happy from the other side, even if you have a broken leg you have to be happy because you don't experience paralysis for the rest of your life. If it's only a broken leg and can still be healed rather than being paralyzed for life, then Pollyanna will have a positive impact on the local community.

3.4 Findings

Some general descriptions of Pollyanna. This chapter will discuss in accordance with the formulation of the problem and research objectives, namely personality, external conflict, and the moral message of the character Pollyanna as reflected in the novel Pollyanna by Eleanor Hodgman Porter. On the aspect of Pollyanna's personality, there are 10 data, Id as many as 3 data, Pollyanna's Id arises because the thought of being a rich person is very pleasant because before living with Aunt Polly, her family's economic condition was very poor. Ego as many as 2 data, caused by being in between two states, namely between desire and caring for Aunt Polly's feelings. Superego as many as 5 data, this is because Pollyanna always prioritizes other people's wishes over her own. External conflict there are 5 data. This was caused by his conflict with his aunt over what Pollyanna did and Polly's aunt didn't like. The moral message that can be taken from the character Pollyanna is as much as 13 data. This is because Pollyanna really deserves to be used as an example in thinking well and acting kindly towards people, animals, or things around us.

IV CONCLUSION

Based on the results of the analysis in the discussion chapter, the character Pollyanna is a round character because she has many roles in the novel Pollyanna by Eleanor Hodgman Porter. Pollyanna's personality form tends to think more

about other people's feelings than her own. Prioritizing what others want over his own. While Pollyanna's Ego was caused by Pollyanna having to choose between her own desires or choosing to prioritize the wishes of others.

Pollyanna's id arose due to the economic situation which was previously very unfavorable and then being confronted with the economic life of Polly's aunt who was very rich made her think that being a rich person was very pleasant. The external conflict that occurred was mostly between Pollyanna and her aunt because at first her aunt didn't like Pollyanna so she didn't treat Pollyanna very well. And whatever Pollyanna did her aunt didn't like her. The moral message shows that for children of Pollyanna's age it is very difficult to be used as an example in acting towards the community, family or people around them. Pollyanna was always herself, thought well about whatever happened, could think good things even when things were really bad.

Suggestions

It is very important for every human being to learn moral values. The researcher enjoyed every reading of the novel Pollyanna by Eleanor Hodman Porter. In addition, when researchers have to examine personality forms, external

conflicts, and the moral message of Pollyanna's character in this novel. Through personality to make someone not hurt or for the sake of protecting someone's feelings we have to give in to our own feelings. Because in social life it is very important to protect one's feelings. Through the external conflicts experienced by Pollyanna, we can learn that not everything we do is liked by many people and not everything that people do is liked by us. Through the moral message as human beings, in our daily lives we must be ourselves, must be honest, responsible for what we do, must have the courage to try to do something, must be humble, and we should be able to benefit other human beings. Through Pollyanna's novel, we learn a lot of moral values. The importance of respecting fellow living beings be it humans or animals. The importance of politeness in speech, mutual respect. Through Pollyanna's novel, we can also study conflicts such as conflicts that occur within us and conflicts that occur between us and other humans.

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