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# Young Girl as Seen in Anne Frank's The Diary of A Young Girl

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## Abstract

*This research is motivated by the existence of personality forms and cool rooms that are hiding places where Anne's maturity grows, which is realized by the mob in Anne Frank's novel The Diary of a Young Girl. The purpose of this study is to identify Anne's personality form, analyze the shape of the foreign space where Anne's maturity grows in Anne Frank's novel The Diary of a Young Girl. The method with the research is descriptive qualitative research and the approach used is literary psychology with psychology literature Sigmund Freud theory. The data in this novel are excerpts from words, sentences related to the personality of Anne's character and forms of foreign space that affect Anne's maturity growth. The data collection techniques in this study were reading, marking the data, recording and distinguishing the data collected based on Anne's personality and foreign space that influenced Anne's maturity in Anne Frank novel The Diary of a Young Girl. The result of this study indicate that in the novel The Diary of a Young Girl by Anne Frank, the personality experienced by Anne Frank by is more Id than the Ego and Superego, this is due to the difference in her Mother's love between herself and older sister, and the form of foreign space that affects Anne Frank maturity is a room called the Secret Annex.*

*Keywords: Personality, Foreign Space, The Diary of a Young Girl, Anne Frank*

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## I INTRODUCTION

The reason for the researcher to conduct research on the novel *The Diary of a Young Girl* by Anne Frank is because this novel is about what was experienced and felt by a teenager during the Second World War. A girl who writes about her

daily life in a book which after her death was bound into a book called *The Diary of a Young Girl* by Anne Frank. Despite living under pressure he always thinks positively and believes that despite everything, everyone has a good

heart. Seeing from the story of a teenager who is passionate about surviving the cruelty of fellow humans. Even though we have never witnessed the atrocities of these events, there are still many people who still feel the horror of the remnants of the horrors, let alone imagine the fear experienced by the victims at that time.

Researcher is interested in research the personality of Anne Frank as described in the novel *The Diary of a Young Girl* by Anne Frank. Personality is the way an individual interacts and acts with other individuals. Personality is a characteristics that stands out in a person. This novel tells about the life of a Jewish family and a young girl who is 13 years old. He wrote the story of his life and his family who had to hide from the cruelty of Nazi Germany, he had to hide in a narrow room he called "The Secret Annex". Every day they live in fear, having to endure boredom, food shortages, and rising prices. They

have to remain silent even though the tension and fighting is going on, the worst thing, Anne said is to hear the world is collapsing miserably outside, they continue to live like that for about 2 years until their whereabouts are revealed then they are taken to a concentration camp. Anne Frank's life used to be flowery teenager that went well, Anne had an older sister named Margot, Frank's family belonged to liberal Jews, and did not follow all Jewish customs and traditions. But at the time of war II his life changed they had to hide from the cruelty of Nazi Germany. From that time until the family's arrestin August 1944, Anne kept a diary she had received as a birthday present, and wrote in it regularly. After their arrest the Franks were transported to a concentration camp. On November 1, 1944, Anne and her sister died a few monts later.

## II RESEARCH METHODS

Method can be defined as a process or procedure used to solve a problem. In this research, the method used by the researcher is a document. According to Bogdan (2007: 133) say that in most tradition of qualitative research, the phrase personal document is used broadly to refer to any first person narrative produced by an individual which describes his or her own actions, experience and belief.

Documents are records of even that have passed. Document can be in the form of writing drawings, or monumental works of someone. In this study researchers used a document in the form of a book entitled *The Diary of a Young Girl* by Anne Frank. Data analysis according to Creswell (2015: 160), Qualitative data analysis is as follows: providing raw data in the form of transcripts, field notes and own research views, organizing and storing data to be analyzed, reading all data, coding, compiling themes and descriptions data, constructing between themes, interpretations and giving meaning to the themes that have been arranged.

The data collection technique used is library research as the basis for compiling research instruments. Based on the opinion of George (2008: 5) Literature research is a technique to collect all the information needed by

identifying and finding sources that provide factual information about the research. The sources that provide factual information in this research consist of primary sources and secondary sources. The main source in collecting data is the novel *The Diary of a Young Girl*. Secondary sources in the form of books and journals obtained from searches on the internet. The data collection technique was done by reading Alice several times tounderstand the contents of the novel well. Determine the characters to be analyzed to find out what problems are contained in the novel. Noting the important things in the main source to identify the magical characteristics and the reality of life in inanimate objects in the novel *The Diary of a Young Girl*.

The data analysis technique used in this study is a qualitative descriptive technique using a categorization step. Qualitative descriptive technique was used because the data in this study were in the form of quotations, sentences and paragraphs contained in the novel *The Diary of a Young Girl* by Anne Frank so that it was qualitative data. This research was conducted descriptively, where this research tries to present a description of everything that shows the existence of the main character, the description

of the characters in the novel *The Diary of a Young Girl* by Anne Frank.

The data analysis technique uses the concept of categorization data analysis. Categorization is a pile that is arranged based on certain intuitions, opinions, thoughts or criteria. Moleong (2018: 193). The categorization technique is a series of analytical work. Categorization is used to group the parts of the story in the novel that are related to the characters, descriptions of the characters from the characters by performing categorization steps

such as grouping the cards that have been made into parts that are clearly related, formulating the inclusion rules for each card in the novel. Categories to check the validity of the data, and maintain each category that has been arranged between one another based on the compliance principle above. After categorizing the data, it can be presented with a description.

### III RESULTS AND DISCUSSION

Regarding some general descriptions of the novel *The Diary of a Young Girl* by Anne Frank. The discussion in this chapter will be described in accordance with the formulation of the problem and research objectives, namely, (1) Anne Frank's personality forms. (2) The foreign space that influences Anne Frank's adult identity in the novel *The Diary of a Young Girl* by Anne Frank.

In the aspect of Anne Frank's personality forms in the novel *The Diary of a young Girl* by Anne Frank, 19 data were found, namely Id as many as 14 data. Id Anne's impulse started when they were about to go hiding somewhere, and in that place she was often compared to her sister and she was always wrong in the eyes of her mother. Ego as much as 4 data, Ego Anne arises because she thinks of a situation where she does

not like her mother but she is afraid of being called a very bad child because of her treatment of her mother. Anne's superego is 3 data, Anne's super ego arises because she thinks about what happened to her and thinks about her mother's feelings, if she keeps hurting her mother she thinks that she is a very cruel child to her mother.

In the aspect of the shape of a foreign space that affects personality as an adult, there are 48 data, where at first before going into hiding, Anne was a little girl who was about to become a teenager in a foreign room or hiding place understands everything and where he grew up behind a wall that at any moment the situation can change, it can turn into anxiety and he has to stay strong.

### IV CONCLUSION

Based on the results of the study, it can be concluded as follows: Anne Frank's personality forms are the Id, Ego and Superego. Anne Frank's maturity occurred in her foreign space or hiding place caused by the war that took place between Germany and the Netherlands.

Based on the results of research on the novel *The Diary of a Young Girl* by Anne Frank, some suggestions can be found as follows: For researchers, it can add insight, knowledge, and experience in conducting

research and in applying the knowledge gained. For further researchers, they can conduct research in this novel with different aspects. For readers, so that it can be a reference in life both in society and in conflicts that occur individually. And can add enthusiasm to live life no matter what trials come. For parents, be wise to your children, do not discriminate between them. Reading literature will increase knowledge about social and state life.

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